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# L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X for bpca objects

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*Authors*

José C. FARIA,  
Ivan B. ALLAMAN

## Sumário

|          |  |          |
|----------|--|----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>The simplest possible: biplot from iris</b> | <b>2</b> |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Adding caption and cross-referencing</b>    | <b>2</b> |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Latin characters</b>                        | <b>2</b> |
| <b>4</b> | <b>Other cross-referencing</b>                 | <b>3</b> |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Bold in the column</b>                      | <b>3</b> |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Italic in the rows</b>                      | <b>4</b> |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Call directly the print.xtable function</b> | <b>4</b> |

## 1 The simplest possible: biplot from iris

```
> library(bpca)
> library(xtable)
> ## Example: the simplest possible
> bp1 <- bpca(iris[-5],
+           d=1:3)
> xtable(bp1)
```

|                                    | PC1   | PC2   | PC3   |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>Sepal.Length</i> | 0.52  | -0.38 | 0.72  |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>Sepal.Width</i>  | -0.27 | -0.92 | -0.24 |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>Petal.Length</i> | 0.58  | -0.02 | -0.14 |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>Petal.Width</i>  | 0.56  | -0.07 | -0.63 |
| Eigenvalues                        | 20.85 | 11.67 | 4.68  |
| Variance retained                  | 0.73  | 0.23  | 0.04  |
| Variance accumulated               | 0.73  | 0.96  | 0.99  |

## 2 Adding caption and cross-referencing

Table 1 using caption and label to cross-referencing. See also Tables 2 and 3.

```
> ## Example: with caption and label
> bp2 <- bpca(gabriel1971)
> xtable(bp2,
+       caption='Biplot of gabriel1971 data.',
+       label='tbl_bp2')
```

|                                | PC1   | PC2   |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>CRISTIAN</i> | -0.34 | 0.15  |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>ARMENIAN</i> | -0.34 | 0.17  |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>JEWISH</i>   | -0.34 | 0.28  |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>MOSLEM</i>   | -0.34 | 0.21  |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>MODERN.1</i> | -0.32 | -0.58 |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>MODERN.2</i> | -0.31 | -0.60 |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>OTHER.1</i>  | -0.35 | -0.11 |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>OTHER.2</i>  | -0.34 | 0.07  |
| Eigenvectors\_ <i>RUR</i>      | -0.32 | 0.34  |
| Eigenvalues                    | 7.63  | 1.77  |
| Variance retained              | 0.92  | 0.05  |
| Variance accumulated           | 0.92  | 0.97  |

Tabela 1: Biplot of gabriel1971 data.

## 3 Latin characters

```
> ## Example: principal labels in portuguese
> tbl <- xtable(bp2)
> rownames(tbl) <- gsub('Eigenvectors',
+                   'Autovetores',
+                   rownames(tbl))
> rownames(tbl) <- c(rownames(tbl)[1:9],
+                   'Autovalores',
+                   'Variância retida',
+                   'Variância acumulada')
> dimnames(tbl)[[2]] <- c('CP1', 'CP2')
> print(tbl)
```

|                       | CP1   | CP2   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Autovetores\_CRISTIAN | -0.34 | 0.15  |
| Autovetores\_ARMENIAN | -0.34 | 0.17  |
| Autovetores\_JEWISH   | -0.34 | 0.28  |
| Autovetores\_MOSLEM   | -0.34 | 0.21  |
| Autovetores\_MODERN.1 | -0.32 | -0.58 |
| Autovetores\_MODERN.2 | -0.31 | -0.60 |
| Autovetores\_OTHER.1  | -0.35 | -0.11 |
| Autovetores\_OTHER.2  | -0.34 | 0.07  |
| Autovetores\_RUR      | -0.32 | 0.34  |
| Autovalores           | 7.63  | 1.77  |
| Variância retida      | 0.92  | 0.05  |
| Variância acumulada   | 0.92  | 0.97  |

## 4 Other cross-referencing

```
> ## Example: with caption and label
> xtable(bpca(ontario,
+         d=1:3),
+         caption='Biplot of ontario data.',
+         label='tbl_ontario')
```

|                      | PC1   | PC2   | PC3   |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Eigenvectors\_E1     | -0.35 | -0.13 | 0.54  |
| Eigenvectors\_E2     | -0.39 | -0.14 | -0.22 |
| Eigenvectors\_E3     | -0.35 | -0.01 | -0.39 |
| Eigenvectors\_E4     | -0.39 | 0.04  | 0.30  |
| Eigenvectors\_E5     | -0.30 | -0.46 | 0.34  |
| Eigenvectors\_E6     | -0.34 | 0.31  | -0.03 |
| Eigenvectors\_E7     | -0.22 | -0.52 | -0.52 |
| Eigenvectors\_E8     | -0.23 | 0.55  | -0.08 |
| Eigenvectors\_E9     | -0.38 | 0.28  | -0.11 |
| Eigenvalues          | 9.43  | 5.56  | 3.37  |
| Variance retained    | 0.58  | 0.20  | 0.07  |
| Variance accumulated | 0.58  | 0.78  | 0.86  |

Tabela 2: Biplot of ontario data.

## 5 Bold in the column

```
> ## Example: with bold in the column
> tbl1 <- xtable(bp2,
+               caption='Biplot of gabriel1971 data.',
+               label='tbl_gabriel1971')
> bold <- function(x){
+   paste('\textbf{',
+         x,
+         '}')
+ }
> print(tbl1,
+       sanitize.colnames.function = bold)
```

|                        | <b>PC1</b> | <b>PC2</b> |
|------------------------|------------|------------|
| Eigenvectors\_CRISTIAN | -0.34      | 0.15       |
| Eigenvectors\_ARMENIAN | -0.34      | 0.17       |
| Eigenvectors\_JEWISH   | -0.34      | 0.28       |
| Eigenvectors\_MOSLEM   | -0.34      | 0.21       |
| Eigenvectors\_MODERN.1 | -0.32      | -0.58      |
| Eigenvectors\_MODERN.2 | -0.31      | -0.60      |
| Eigenvectors\_OTHER.1  | -0.35      | -0.11      |
| Eigenvectors\_OTHER.2  | -0.34      | 0.07       |
| Eigenvectors\_RUR      | -0.32      | 0.34       |
| Eigenvalues            | 7.63       | 1.77       |
| Variance retained      | 0.92       | 0.05       |
| Variance accumulated   | 0.92       | 0.97       |

Tabela 3: Biplot of gabriel1971 data.

## 6 Italic in the rows

```
> # Example: with italic in the rows
> tbl2 <- xtable(bp2)
> italic <- function(x)
+ {
+   paste('\textit{',
+         x,
+         '}')
+ } # It is necessary the character "&" to adapt the number of column of the table!
> print(tbl2,
+       sanitize.rownames.function = italic)
```

|                              | PC1   | PC2   |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <i>Eigenvectors_CRISTIAN</i> | -0.34 | 0.15  |
| <i>Eigenvectors_ARMENIAN</i> | -0.34 | 0.17  |
| <i>Eigenvectors_JEWISH</i>   | -0.34 | 0.28  |
| <i>Eigenvectors_MOSLEM</i>   | -0.34 | 0.21  |
| <i>Eigenvectors_MODERN.1</i> | -0.32 | -0.58 |
| <i>Eigenvectors_MODERN.2</i> | -0.31 | -0.60 |
| <i>Eigenvectors_OTHER.1</i>  | -0.35 | -0.11 |
| <i>Eigenvectors_OTHER.2</i>  | -0.34 | 0.07  |
| <i>Eigenvectors_RUR</i>      | -0.32 | 0.34  |
| <i>Eigenvalues</i>           | 7.63  | 1.77  |
| <i>Variance retained</i>     | 0.92  | 0.05  |
| <i>Variance accumulated</i>  | 0.92  | 0.97  |

## 7 Call directly the print.xtable function

```
> ##Example: I don't want this formatations (print.xtable.bpca)! Then you can to call directly the p
> italic1 <- function(x)
+ {
+   paste('\textit{',
+         x,
+         '}')
+ }
> print.xtable(tbl,
+             sanitize.colnames.function=bold,
+             sanitize.rownames.function=italic1)
>
> ## To others formatations see ?xtable and/or ?print.xtable!
```

|                             | <b>CP1</b> | <b>CP2</b> |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| <i>Autovetores_CRISTIAN</i> | -0.34      | 0.15       |
| <i>Autovetores_ARMENIAN</i> | -0.34      | 0.17       |
| <i>Autovetores_JEWISH</i>   | -0.34      | 0.28       |
| <i>Autovetores_MOSLEM</i>   | -0.34      | 0.21       |
| <i>Autovetores_MODERN.1</i> | -0.32      | -0.58      |
| <i>Autovetores_MODERN.2</i> | -0.31      | -0.60      |
| <i>Autovetores_OTHER.1</i>  | -0.35      | -0.11      |
| <i>Autovetores_OTHER.2</i>  | -0.34      | 0.07       |
| <i>Autovetores_RUR</i>      | -0.32      | 0.34       |
| <i>Autovalores</i>          | 7.63       | 1.77       |
| <i>Variância retida</i>     | 0.92       | 0.05       |
| <i>Variância acumulada</i>  | 0.92       | 0.97       |